

1.

$$1) \mathbf{A}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) \mathbf{B}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3) \det \mathbf{A} = 4 - 6 = -2$$

$$4) \det \mathbf{B} = 40 - 42 = -2$$

$$5) \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 8 \\ 10 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6) \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & -4 \\ -4 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$7) \mathbf{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} 1*5+2*7 & 1*6+2*8 \\ 3*5+4*7 & 3*6+4*8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 19 & 22 \\ 43 & 50 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$8) \mathbf{BA} = \begin{bmatrix} 5*1+6*3 & 5*2+6*4 \\ 7*1+8*3 & 7*2+8*4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 23 & 34 \\ 31 & 46 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$9) \mathbf{A}^{-1} = \frac{\text{adj} \mathbf{A}}{\det \mathbf{A}} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^T}{-2} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}{-2} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1.5 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10) \mathbf{A}^{-1} \mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1.5 & -0.5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2*1+1*3 & -2*2+1*4 \\ 1.5*1-0.5*3 & 1.5*2-0.5*4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

MATLAB の結果

```
>> A=[1 2; 3 4]
```

A =

```
    1    2
    3    4
```

```
>> B=[5 6; 7 8]
```

B =

```
    5    6
    7    8
```

1)

```
>> A'
```

```
ans =
```

```
    1    3  
    2    4
```

2)

```
>> B'
```

```
ans =
```

```
    5    7  
    6    8
```

3)

```
>> det(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
    -2
```

4)

```
>> det(B)
```

```
ans =
```

```
    -2
```

5)

```
>> A+B
```

```
ans =
```

```
    6    8  
   10   12
```

6)

```
>> A-B
```

```
ans =
```

```
    -4    -4  
    -4    -4
```

7)

```
>> A*B
```

```
ans =
```

```
    19    22  
    43    50
```

8)

```
>> B*A
```

```
ans =
```

```
    23    34  
    31    46
```

9)

```
>> inv(A)
```

```
ans =
```

```
   -2.0000    1.0000  
    1.5000   -0.5000
```

10)

```
>> inv(A)*A
```

```
ans =
```

```
    1.0000         0  
    0.0000    1.0000
```

1 の計算結果と一致する.