

1.

$$v_i(t) = Ri(t) + L \frac{di(t)}{dt} + \frac{1}{C} \int i(t) dt = u(t) \quad (1)$$

$$v_o(t) = \frac{1}{C} \int i(t) dt = y(t) \quad (2)$$

これらをまとめると

$$v_i(t) = RC \frac{dv_o(t)}{dt} + LC \frac{d^2 v_o(t)}{dt^2} + v_o(t) \quad (3)$$

$$x_1(t) = v_o(t) = y(t)$$

$$x_2(t) = \frac{dv_o(t)}{dt} = \frac{1}{C} i(t)$$

を式(3)に代入して整理すると

$$\dot{x}_2(t) = -\frac{1}{LC} x_1(t) - \frac{R}{L} x_2(t) + \frac{1}{LC} u(t)$$

$$\dot{x}_1(t) = \frac{dv_o(t)}{dt} = x_2(t)$$

ときの状態方程式と出力方程式は次式のように表現される.

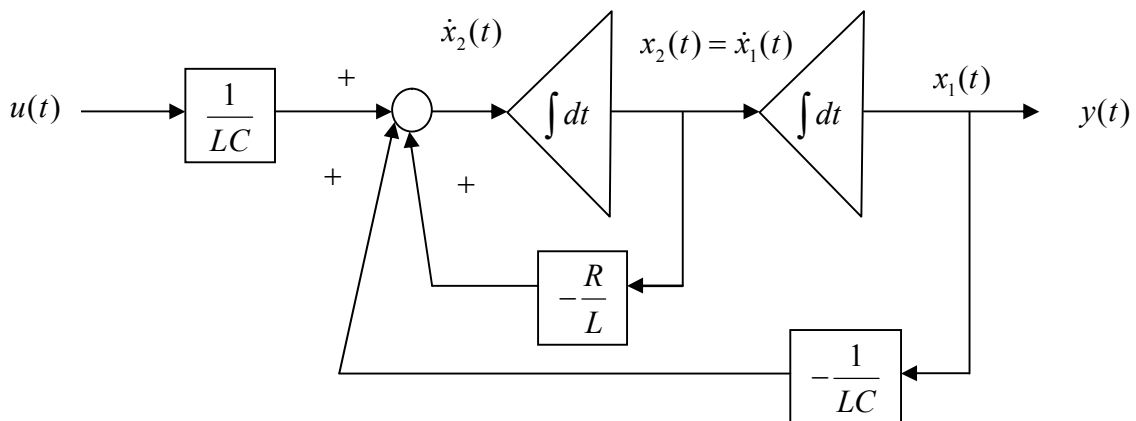
状態方程式

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1(t) \\ \dot{x}_2(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\frac{1}{LC} & -\frac{R}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{LC} \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

出力方程式

$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

2. 状態変数線図で表すと,



3.

$$\begin{aligned}
 G(s) &= \mathbf{c}(s\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A})^{-1}\mathbf{b} = [1 \quad 0] \frac{\text{adj}[s\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}]}{\det[s\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{A}]} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} \end{bmatrix} = [1 \quad 0] \frac{\text{adj} \begin{bmatrix} s & -1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} & s + \frac{R}{L} \end{bmatrix}}{\det \begin{bmatrix} s & -1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} & s + \frac{R}{L} \end{bmatrix}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} \end{bmatrix} \\
 &= [1 \quad 0] \frac{\begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{R}{L} & -\frac{1}{CL} \\ 1 & s \end{bmatrix}^T}{(s + \frac{R}{L})s + \frac{1}{CL}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} \end{bmatrix} = [1 \quad 0] \frac{\begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{R}{L} & 1 \\ -\frac{1}{CL} & s \end{bmatrix}}{(s + \frac{R}{L})s + \frac{1}{CL}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{CL} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{\frac{1}{CL}}{s^2 + \frac{R}{L}s + \frac{1}{CL}} \\
 &= \frac{1}{CLs^2 + CRs + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

4.

$$G(s) = \frac{V_o(s)}{V_i(s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{Cs}I(s)}{RI(s) + LsI(s) + \frac{1}{Cs}I(s)} = \frac{1}{CLs^2 + CRs + 1}$$

となり，3項と一致する。