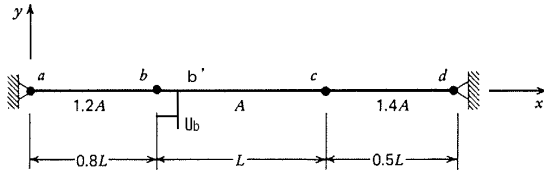


問題 1



力の釣合い条件式は、自由度毎に次の様に考える。

$\sum i$ 節点の材端力 = i 節点に作用する外力

$\sum j$ 支点の材端力 = j 支点に作用する反力

$\sum$: 当該節点、支点に接続する全部材の材端力の和を意味する。

境界条件 : $u_a = 0$, $u_d = 0$, 釣合条件 : $F_b^{ab} + F_b^{bc} = P$, $F_a^{ab} + F_d^{cd} = -P$, 与条件 : $u_b = 0.001 \cdot L$

$$\text{ab材} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} F_a^{ab} \\ F_b^{ab} \end{Bmatrix} = k_{ab} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_a = 0 \\ u_b \end{Bmatrix} \sim \textcircled{1}, \quad \text{ただし} \quad k_{ab} = \frac{1.2AE}{0.8L}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{式より, } F_a^{ab} = -k_{ab}u_b \sim \textcircled{2}, \quad F_b^{ab} = k_{ab}u_b \sim \textcircled{3}$$

$$\text{bc材} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} F_b^{bc} \\ F_c^{bc} \end{Bmatrix} = k_{bc} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_b \\ u_c \end{Bmatrix} \sim \textcircled{4}, \quad \text{ただし} \quad k_{bc} = \frac{AE}{L}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{式より, } F_b^{bc} = k_{bc}(u_b - u_c) \sim \textcircled{5}$$

$$\text{cd材} \quad \begin{Bmatrix} F_c^{cd} \\ F_d^{cd} \end{Bmatrix} = k_{cd} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} u_c \\ u_d = 0 \end{Bmatrix} \sim \textcircled{6}, \quad \text{ただし} \quad k_{cd} = \frac{1.4AE}{0.5L}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \text{式より, } F_d^{cd} = -k_{cd}u_c \sim \textcircled{7}$$

$$\textcircled{3}, \textcircled{5} \text{式を第一の釣合条件式に代入すると, } k_{ab}u_b + k_{bc}(u_b - u_c) = P \sim \textcircled{8}$$

$$\textcircled{2}, \textcircled{7} \text{式を第二の釣合条件式に代入すると, } -k_{ab}u_b - k_{cd}u_c = -P, \quad \therefore k_{ab}u_b + k_{cd}u_c = P \sim \textcircled{9}$$

$$\textcircled{8}, \textcircled{9} \text{式より, } k_{ab}u_b + k_{bc}(u_b - u_c) = k_{ab}u_b + k_{cd}u_c, \quad \therefore u_c = \frac{k_{bc}}{(k_{cd} + k_{bc})}u_b \sim \textcircled{10}$$

$$\text{これを}\textcircled{9} \text{式に代入すると, } P = k_{ab}u_b + k_{cd} \frac{k_{bc}}{(k_{cd} + k_{bc})}u_b = \left\{ k_{ab} + \frac{k_{cd}k_{bc}}{(k_{cd} + k_{bc})} \right\} u_b \sim \textcircled{11}$$

与条件を代入すると,

$$P = \left\{ \frac{1.2AE}{0.8L} + \frac{\frac{1.4AE}{0.5L} \cdot \frac{AE}{L}}{\left(\frac{1.4AE}{0.5L} + \frac{AE}{L} \right)} \right\} 0.001L = \left\{ \frac{1.2}{0.8} + \frac{\frac{1.4}{0.5}}{\left(\frac{1.4}{0.5} + 1 \right)} \right\} 0.001 \cdot AE = 2.237 \times 10^{-3} AE$$

$$u_c = \frac{\frac{AE}{L}}{\left(\frac{1.4AE}{0.5L} + \frac{AE}{L} \right)} \cdot 0.001L = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1.4}{0.5} + 1 \right)} \cdot 0.001L = 2.632 \times 10^{-4} L$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{式より, 反力} = F_a^{ab} = -k_{ab}u_b = -\frac{1.2AE}{0.8L} \cdot 0.001L = -1.5 \times 10^{-3} AE \quad (\text{負符号は} P \text{ と逆向きを意味する})$$

$$\textcircled{7} \text{式より, 反力} = F_d^{cd} = -k_{cd}u_c = -\frac{1.4AE}{0.5L} \cdot 2.632 \times 10^{-4} L = -0.737 \times 10^{-3} AE \quad (\text{負符号の意味は同上})$$